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California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center

2021

USE OF FORCE

INCIDENT REPORTING



2021

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INCIDENT REPORTING

The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Rob Bonta, Attorney General

Executive Summary

Use of Force

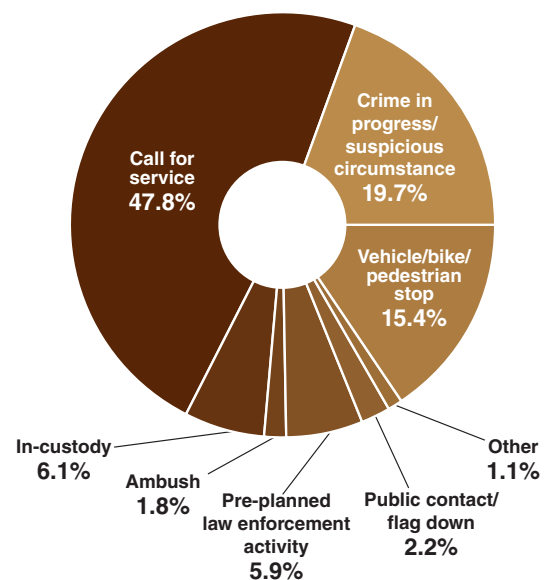
Incident Reporting 2021

Use of Force Incident Reporting 2021 presents a summary overview of use of force and discharge of firearm incidents, as defined in Government Code (GC) section 12525.2.* This report details use of force incidents that occurred in the 2021 calendar year, as disclosed by California law enforcement agencies to the California Department of Justice (DOJ). The following summary presents information on reported incidents where force was effected by either a law enforcement officer or a civilian or both law enforcement officer and civilian then displays the data specific to civilians followed by data specific to officers. In accordance with the statute’s narrow definition of use of force, the data contained in this report only represent incidents where use of force by an officer or a civilian resulted in either serious bodily injury or death of an officer or a civilian, or the discharge of a firearm by either an officer or a civilian. Therefore, this report does not contain the full spectrum of California’s use of force incidents and readers must exercise caution when making comparisons or generalizations with this data set.

INCIDENTS

- In 2021, there were 628 incidents that involved use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death of a civilian or officer; or the discharge of a firearm (Table 1).
- Of the 628 incidents, 284 reported a discharge of a firearm (Table 8A).
- Of the 628 incidents, 47.8 percent (300) occurred during a call for service, 19.7 percent (124) occurred while either a crime was in progress or while officers were investigating suspicious persons or circumstances, and 15.4 percent (97) resulted from a vehicle/ bike/pedestrian stop (Table 2A).
- Of the 628 incidents, 76.1 percent (478) resulted in an arrest (Table 2B).

Chart 1
Use of Force, 2021
Breakdown of Reason for Initial Contact by Type



Source Chart 1: Table 2A
 Note: 'Other' includes civil assembly, civil disorder, and welfare check.

* See the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

CIVILIANS

- In 2021, 660 civilians were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death (Table 6A).
- Of the 660 civilians, 91.7 percent (605) were male, 7.0 percent (46) were female, 0.3 percent (2) were transgender, and 1.1 percent (7) fled the scene and their gender was unknown (Table 7).
- Of the 660 civilians, 50.6 percent (334) were Hispanic, 25.5 percent (168) were white, and 16.7 percent (110) were black (Table 7).
- Of the 660 civilians, 35.3 percent (233) were hit by the discharge of a firearm, 18.3 percent (121) and 10.5 percent (69) received force by other control hold/takedown tactics and electronic control device, respectively (Table 8B).
- Of the 660 civilians, 61.5 percent (406) were injured, 14.8 percent (98) were not injured, and 22.6 percent (149) died (Table 21).
- Of the 660 civilians, officers perceived that 383 civilians were armed. Of the 660 civilians, 341 were confirmed to be armed (Tables 15 and 16).

Chart 2
Use of Force, 2021
Percentage of Civilian Age by Age Group

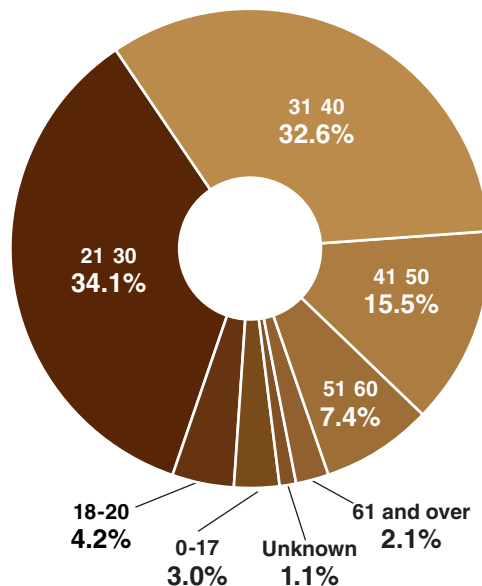
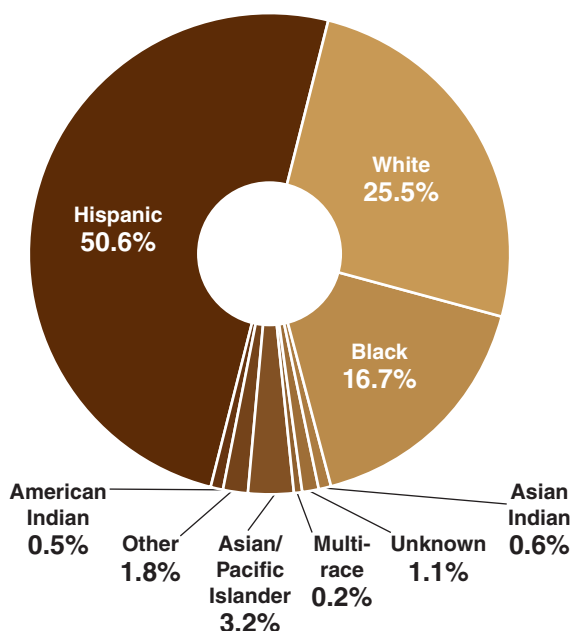


Chart 3
Use of Force, 2021
Illustration of Civilian Race/Ethnicity by Type



Source: Chart 2 and 3: Table 7
Notes: Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officer's inability to identify their age or race/ethnic group. Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

OFFICERS

- In 2021, 1,462 officers were involved in incidents that involved the discharge of a firearm or use of force resulting in serious bodily injury or death (Table 6A).
- Of the 1,462 officers, 93.0 percent (1,360) were male and 7.0 percent (102) were female (Table 7).
- Of the 1,462 officers, 49.6 percent (725) were white, 38.3 percent (560) were Hispanic, 6.0 percent (88) were Asian/Pacific Islander, and 4.0 percent (58) were black (Table 7).
- Of the 1,462 officers, 43.6 percent (638) did not receive force from a civilian, 18.9 percent (277) received force during physical contact with a civilian, and 17.5 percent (256) received force by the discharge of a firearm from a civilian (Table 8B).
- Of the 1,462 officers, 15.9 percent (232) were injured, 83.8 percent (1,225) were not injured, and 0.3 percent (5) died (Table 32).
- Of the 1,462 officers involved, 1,342 reported using force. Officers reported they used force to affect arrest/take into custody (725), to overcome resistance (258), in defense of a 3rd party (344), or to prevent escape (15) (Table 29).

Chart 4
Use of Force, 2021
Percentage of Officer Age by Age Group

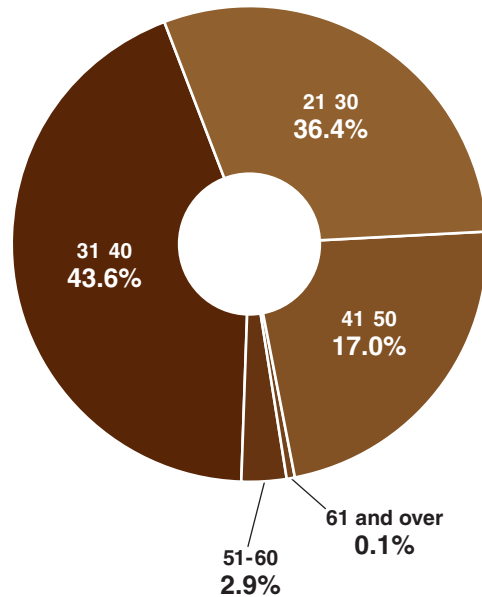
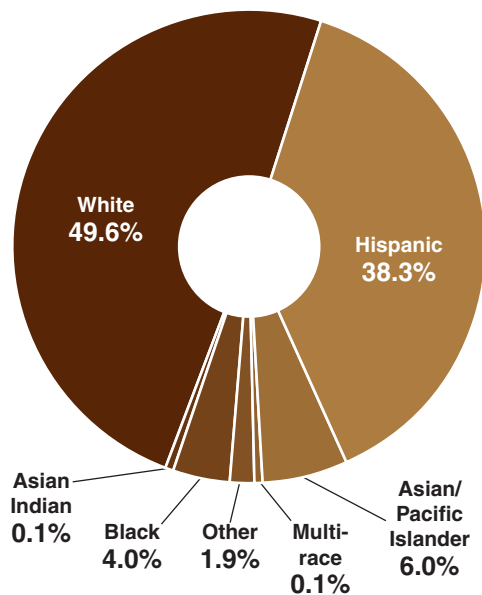


Chart 5
Use of Force, 2021
Illustration of Officer Race/Ethnicity by Type



Source: Chart 4 and 5: Table 7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 due to rounding.

Understanding the Data

Characteristics and Known Limitations

BACKGROUND

In 2015, the California Legislature passed Assembly Bill (AB) 71, adding GC section 12525.2. This new statute mandates law enforcement agencies (LEAs) in California to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death, or involve the discharge of a firearm. Effective January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting data on use of force incidents for submittal to the DOJ beginning January 1, 2017.

THE SYSTEM

The DOJ consulted with LEAs and stakeholders throughout the state in a series of regional meetings throughout 2015. This collaboration resulted in the development of use of force incident data elements and definitions, as well as a web-based data collection system through which LEAs may enter and submit use of force data to the DOJ. All agencies employing peace officers are required to report even if they have no use of force incidents (zero-reporting).

DATA LIMITATIONS

- 1) The data contained in the use of force repository are narrowly defined and do not represent the totality of use of force incidents that occur in California. LEAs are only required to report use of force incidents that result in serious bodily injury or death of either the civilian or the officer and all incidents where there is a discharge of a firearm. As such, caution must be exercised when using the data for comparisons or when calculating rates.
- 2) The year 2016 represented the first year of data collection and reporting. While every effort was made to provide access to all LEAs in the state, not all agencies reported. The DOJ anticipates and expects that consistency in reporting will improve with additional training, outreach efforts, and experience.
- 3) More than one officer may be involved in a single incident. Sometimes this includes officers that were not injured or did not physically use force. We include data related to these officers to satisfy GC section 12525.2, subdivisions (b) 5-7.

- 4) Incidents reported after the close of the reporting year are not included in the data set and are noted here:

None for the 2021 reporting year.

FUTURE ENHANCEMENTS

Each year of collection provides an opportunity to refine data elements and add useful contextual information. The DOJ will continue to work with stakeholders to provide a platform for improved data collection over time.

DEFINITIONS

Discharge of a firearm – Includes any discharge of a firearm during an interaction between a civilian and an officer, regardless of whether any person was injured. A firearm is defined as a weapon that fires a shot by the force of an explosion, e.g., a handgun, rifle, shotgun, and other such device commonly referred to as a firearm. Not included in this definition are electronic control devices; stun guns; BB, pellet, air, or gas-powered guns; or weapons that discharge rubber bullets or bean bags.

In Custody Event – When the use of force incident occurs while a civilian is in a custodial setting including. The following custody status options are reflected in this data: In Transit, Awaiting Booking, Booked-No Charges Filed, Booked-Awaiting Trial, Out to Court, Sentenced, or other.

Injury severity – Severity levels below “serious bodily injury” are included in the data set due to the fact that reporting is required for any discharge of a firearm.

Serious bodily injury is defined in GC section 12525.2. Please see the Legislation section on page 6 for further detail.

LEGISLATION

Effective January 1, 2016, Chapter 462, Statutes of 2015 (AB 71) added GC section 12525.2 pertaining to the collection and reporting of use of force incidents resulting in serious bodily injury, as defined, discharge of firearm, or death. As such, on January 1, 2016, all LEAs were required to begin collecting use of force incidents for submittal to the DOJ beginning January 1, 2017.

Effective September 20, 2020, Chapter 324, Statutes of 2020 (AB 1196) added GC section 7286.5 pertaining to the use of specific holds and restraints used by law enforcement. Specifically, GC section 7286.5 prohibits a law enforcement agency from authorizing the use of a carotid restraint or a choke hold, as defined.

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 12525.2

Statute language as accessed on January 1, 2021 and as it pertains to the 2021 data collection.

- (a) Each law enforcement agency shall annually furnish to the Department of Justice, in a manner defined and prescribed by the Attorney General, a report of all instances when a peace officer employed by that agency is involved in any of the following:
 - (1) An incident involving the shooting of a civilian by a peace officer.
 - (2) An incident involving the shooting of a peace officer by a civilian.
 - (3) An incident in which the use of force by a peace officer against a civilian results in serious bodily injury or death.
 - (4) An incident in which use of force by a civilian against a peace officer results in serious bodily injury or death.
- (b) For each incident reported under subdivision (a), the information reported to the Department of Justice shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
 - (1) The gender, race, and age of each individual who was shot, injured, or killed.
 - (2) The date, time, and location of the incident.
 - (3) Whether the civilian was armed, and, if so, the type of weapon.
 - (4) The type of force used against the officer, the civilian, or both, including the types of weapons used.
 - (5) The number of officers involved in the incident.
 - (6) The number of civilians involved in the incident.
 - (7) A brief description regarding the circumstances surrounding the incident, which may include the nature of injuries to officers and civilians and perceptions on behavior or mental disorders.
- (c) Each year, the Department of Justice shall include a summary of information contained in the reports received pursuant to subdivision (a) through the department's OpenJustice Web Portal pursuant to Section 13010 of the Penal Code. This information shall be classified according to the reporting law enforcement jurisdiction. In cases involving a peace officer who is injured or killed,

the report shall list the officer's employing jurisdiction and the jurisdiction where the injury or death occurred, if they are not the same. This subdivision does not authorize the release to the public of the badge number or other unique identifying information of the peace officer involved.

- (d) For purposes of this section, "serious bodily injury" means a bodily injury that involves a substantial risk of death, unconsciousness, protracted and obvious disfigurement, or protracted loss or impairment of the function of a bodily member or organ.

GOVERNMENT CODE SECTION 7286.5

- (a) (1) A law enforcement agency shall not authorize the use of a carotid restraint or choke hold by any peace officer employed by that agency.
- (2) A law enforcement agency shall not authorize techniques or transport methods that involve a substantial risk of positional asphyxia.
- (b) As used in this section, the following terms are defined as follows:
- (1) "Carotid restraint" means a vascular neck restraint or any similar restraint, hold, or other defensive tactic in which pressure is applied to the sides of a person's neck that involves a substantial risk of restricting blood flow and may render the person unconscious in order to subdue or control the person.
- (2) "Choke hold" means any defensive tactic or force option in which direct pressure is applied to a person's trachea or windpipe.
- (3) "Law enforcement agency" means any agency, department, or other entity of the state or any political subdivision thereof, that employs any peace officer described in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of Title 3 of Part 2 of the Penal Code.
- (4) "Positional asphyxia" means situating a person in a manner that compresses their airway and reduces the ability to sustain adequate breathing. This includes, without limitation, the use of any physical restraint that causes a person's respiratory airway to be compressed or impairs the person's breathing or respiratory capacity, including any action in which pressure or body weight is unreasonably applied against a restrained person's neck, torso, or back, or positioning a restrained person without reasonable monitoring for signs of asphyxia.

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Table 1
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Number of Use of Force Incidents by County of Initial Contact

County	Number	Percent	County	Number	Percent
Statewide	628	100.0			
Alameda	32	5.1	Placer	9	1.4
Alpine	0	0.0	Plumas	1	0.2
Amador	0	0.0	Riverside	38	6.1
Butte	5	0.8	Sacramento	28	4.5
Calaveras	1	0.2	San Benito	1	0.2
Colusa	0	0.0	San Bernardino	71	11.3
Contra Costa	18	2.9	San Diego	45	7.2
Del Norte	1	0.2	San Francisco	12	1.9
El Dorado	3	0.5	San Joaquin	6	1.0
Fresno	13	2.1	San Luis Obispo	2	0.3
Glenn	0	0.0	San Mateo	5	0.8
Humboldt	3	0.5	Santa Barbara	7	1.1
Imperial	1	0.2	Santa Clara	19	3.0
Inyo	1	0.2	Santa Cruz	1	0.2
Kern	24	3.8	Shasta	4	0.6
Kings	2	0.3	Sierra	0	0.0
Lake	2	0.3	Siskiyou	2	0.3
Lassen	0	0.0	Solano	9	1.4
Los Angeles	172	27.4	Sonoma	3	0.5
Madera	2	0.3	Stanislaus	3	0.5
Marin	0	0.0	Sutter	1	0.2
Mariposa	0	0.0	Tehama	2	0.3
Mendocino	2	0.3	Trinity	0	0.0
Merced	2	0.3	Tulare	21	3.3
Modoc	1	0.2	Tuolumne	0	0.0
Mono	0	0.0	Ventura	6	1.0
Monterey	2	0.3	Yolo	1	0.2
Napa	7	1.1	Yuba	0	0.0
Nevada	1	0.2			
Orange	36	5.7			

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 2A
USE OF FORCE, 2021
Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	628	100.0	478	100.0	150	100.0
Ambush - no warning	11	1.8	6	1.3	5	3.3
Call for service	300	47.8	231	48.3	69	46.0
Civil assembly	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Civil disorder	2	0.3	2	0.4	0	0.0
Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	14	2.2	10	2.1	4	2.7
Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	124	19.7	94	19.7	30	20.0
In-custody event	38	6.1	21	4.4	17	11.3
Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	37	5.9	31	6.5	6	4.0
Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop	97	15.4	79	16.5	18	12.0
Welfare check	5	0.8	4	0.8	1	0.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 2B
USE OF FORCE, 2021
Reason for Initial Contact and Arrest Made per Incident
Percent Distribution by Reason for Contact

Reason for initial contact	Number	Percent	Arrest made		No arrest made	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	628	100.0	478	76.1	150	23.9
Ambush - no warning	11	100.0	6	54.5	5	45.5
Call for service	300	100.0	231	77.0	69	23.0
Civil assembly	0	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Civil disorder	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	14	100.0	10	71.4	4	28.6
Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	124	100.0	94	75.8	30	24.2
In-custody event	38	100.0	21	55.3	17	44.7
Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	37	100.0	31	83.8	6	16.2
Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop	97	100.0	79	81.4	18	18.6
Welfare check	5	100.0	4	80.0	1	20.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3
USE OF FORCE, 2021
Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop	Welfare check
Total	628	11	300	0	2	14	124	38	37	97	5
Alameda	32	0	11	0	0	0	10	7	3	1	0
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte	5	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Calaveras	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa	18	0	12	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0
Del Norte	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Fresno	13	0	7	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	0
Glenn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Imperial	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern	24	0	12	0	0	0	2	0	1	8	1
Kings	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Lake	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles	172	5	92	0	1	6	29	2	6	31	0
Madera	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merced	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Modoc	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Mono	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Napa	7	0	5	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Nevada	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange	36	1	17	0	0	0	9	2	2	4	1

(continued)

Table 3 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Reason for Initial Contact by County

County	Total	Reason for initial contact								Welfare check	
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)		Vehicle/bike/pedestrian stop
Placer	9	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0
Plumas	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside	38	1	19	0	0	1	4	1	6	6	0
Sacramento	28	1	15	0	0	0	3	1	4	4	0
San Benito	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino	71	0	15	0	0	4	24	6	7	15	0
San Diego	45	0	18	0	0	0	8	14	0	5	0
San Francisco	12	0	8	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0
San Joaquin	6	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Mateo	5	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Santa Barbara	7	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
Santa Clara	19	0	8	0	0	1	5	0	2	2	1
Santa Cruz	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Shasta	4	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Solano	9	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	1	2	0
Sonoma	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Stanislaus	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Sutter	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare	21	0	11	0	1	0	1	0	1	6	1
Tuolumne	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura	6	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Yolo	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Yuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: California Highway Patrol (CHP) incidents are included within the county where each occurred.

Table 4
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Number of Involved Civilians and Involved Officers per Incident

Number of involved officers	Total	Number of involved civilians				
		1	2	3	4	5 and over
Total	628	603	20	3	2	0
1	270	258	11	1	0	0
2	162	155	6	1	0	0
3	92	88	3	0	1	0
4	41	41	0	0	0	0
5	26	26	0	0	0	0
6	17	17	0	0	0	0
7	6	5	0	0	1	0
8 and over	14	13	0	1	0	0

Table 5
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Incidents with Multiple Locations or on a K-12 Campus

Yes/No	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Multiple locations			
Total.....	628	660	1,462
Yes.....	12	13	57
No.....	616	647	1,405
K-12 campus			
Total.....	628	660	1,462
Yes.....	3	4	12
No.....	625	656	1,450

Table 6A
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Single and Multiple Agency Incidents

Agencies involved	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	628	660	1,462
Single agency incidents	604	635	1,335
Multiple agency incidents	24	25	127

Table 6B
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	604	635	1,335
Alameda County	29	31	69
Sheriff's Dept	16	17	41
District Attorney	1	2	2
Alameda	1	1	3
Berkeley	1	1	6
Fremont	4	4	7
Hayward	1	1	3
Oakland	5	5	7
Alpine County	0	0	0
Amador County	0	0	0
Butte County	5	5	8
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	4
Chico	3	3	4
Calaveras County	0	0	0
Colusa County	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	17	17	33
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	3
Antioch	7	7	14
Pinole	1	1	1
Pittsburg	2	2	5
Richmond	2	2	5
San Pablo	1	1	4
UC Berkeley ¹	1	1	1
Del Norte County	0	0	0
El Dorado County	2	2	3
Probation Dept	1	1	1
South Lake Tahoe	1	1	2

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Fresno County	10	10	22
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2
Clovis	2	2	5
Fresno	3	3	6
Selma	3	3	9
Glenn County	0	0	0
Humboldt County	0	0	0
Imperial County	1	1	2
Calexico	1	1	2
Inyo County	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	2
Kern County	23	26	78
Sheriff's Dept	3	5	22
Bakersfield	18	18	53
Delano	1	2	1
Shafter	1	1	2
Kings County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Lake County	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	3
Lassen County	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	167	177	359
Sheriff's Dept	60	64	102
Azusa	6	6	12
Baldwin Park	1	1	2
Bell	1	1	3

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Los Angeles County - continued			
Beverly Hills	1	1	1
Burbank	1	1	1
Culver City	2	2	5
Downey	1	1	1
Hawthorne	1	1	1
Hermosa Beach	2	2	3
Long Beach	15	15	36
Los Angeles	60	66	163
Los Angeles Unified School Dist	1	1	1
Monterey Park	2	2	3
Pasadena	1	1	4
Redondo Beach	1	1	3
San Fernando	3	3	10
San Gabriel	1	1	1
Santa Monica	2	2	2
Signal Hill	1	1	1
South Gate	1	1	1
Torrance	1	1	1
West Covina	1	1	1
Whittier	1	1	1
Madera County	2	2	4
Chowchilla	2	2	4
Marin County	0	0	0
Mariposa County	0	0	0
Mendocino County	2	2	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Mendocino County - continued			
Ukiah	1	1	2
Merced County	2	2	4
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	2
Merced	1	1	2
Modoc County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Monterey County	1	1	3
Salinas	1	1	3
Napa County	7	7	12
Napa	5	5	9
Solano County Sheriff's Dept ¹	1	1	1
St. Helena	1	1	2
Nevada County	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	2
Orange County	34	35	83
Sheriff's Dept	11	12	33
Anaheim	2	2	6
Brea	2	2	6
Buena Park	1	1	3
Costa Mesa	5	5	6
Fountain Valley	1	1	2
Huntington Beach	2	2	6
La Habra	1	1	2
La Palma	1	1	3
Laguna Beach	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Orange County - continued			
Los Angeles ¹	1	1	1
Orange	1	1	2
Placentia	1	1	8
Santa Ana	1	1	1
Tustin	1	1	1
Westminster	2	2	2
Placer County	7	7	10
Sheriff's Dept	7	7	10
Plumas County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Riverside County	33	35	72
Sheriff's Dept	10	10	21
Corona	3	3	3
Hemet	4	4	4
Murrieta	1	1	3
Riverside	15	17	41
Sacramento County	26	27	70
Sheriff's Dept	9	9	30
Elk Grove	1	1	4
Galt	1	2	1
Sacramento	15	15	35
San Benito County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
San Bernardino County	66	68	120
Sheriff's Dept	39	41	76
Fontana	2	2	2
Ontario	2	2	2

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Bernardino County - continued			
Redlands	2	2	2
Rialto	1	1	2
San Bernardino	20	20	36
San Diego County	41	42	107
Sheriff's Dept	27	28	88
El Cajon	1	1	1
Escondido	5	5	6
MiraCosta College	1	1	1
National City	1	1	3
San Diego Harbor	2	2	3
San Diego	4	4	5
San Francisco County	12	12	28
San Francisco	12	12	28
San Joaquin County	6	6	15
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2
Stockton	3	3	12
Tracy	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo County	1	1	6
San Luis Obispo	1	1	6
San Mateo County	5	5	7
Daly City	2	2	4
Menlo Park	1	1	1
South San Francisco	2	2	2
Santa Barbara County	7	8	12
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Guadalupe	1	2	1

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Santa Barbara County - continued			
Lompoc	2	2	5
Santa Barbara	1	1	3
Santa Maria	2	2	2
Santa Clara County	18	19	29
Campbell	1	1	1
Gilroy	1	1	1
Milpitas	1	1	5
San Jose	11	11	15
Sunnyvale	4	5	7
Santa Cruz County	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	3
Shasta County	4	4	7
Redding	4	4	7
Sierra County	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Solano County	7	7	13
Fairfield	2	2	6
Vacaville	5	5	7
Sonoma County	3	3	9
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2
Santa Rosa	1	1	7
Stanislaus County	2	2	6
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
Modesto	1	1	5

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Sutter County	1	1	1
Yuba City	1	1	1
Tehama County	2	2	2
Corning	1	1	1
Red Bluff	1	1	1
Trinity County	0	0	0
Tulare County	17	17	44
Porterville	1	1	2
Tulare	14	14	35
Visalia	2	2	7
Tuolumne County	0	0	0
Ventura County	5	5	5
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	2
Simi Valley	1	1	1
Ventura	2	2	2
Yolo County	1	1	1
Vacaville ¹	1	1	1
Yuba County	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	28	35	73
Alameda	3	6	11
Contra Costa	1	1	5
El Dorado	1	1	1
Fresno	3	3	7
Kern	1	1	3
Los Angeles	4	4	12
Orange	1	1	2

(continued)

Table 6B - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Single Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
California Highway Patrol - continued			
Placer	1	1	2
Riverside	1	1	2
Sacramento	1	1	3
San Bernardino	4	5	7
San Diego	2	4	6
Santa Clara	1	1	4
Solano	1	1	2
Stanislaus	1	2	2
Tulare	1	1	3
Ventura	1	1	1

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 6C
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total	24	25	127
Alameda County	0	0	0
Alpine County	0	0	0
Amador County	0	0	0
Butte County	0	0	0
Calaveras County	1	1	6
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	5
Angels Camp	-	-	1
Colusa County	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	0	0	0
Del Norte County	1	1	3
California Highway Patrol ¹	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	1
El Dorado County	0	0	0
Fresno County	0	0	0
Glenn County	0	0	0
Humboldt County	3	3	13
Arcata	1	1	3
CSU Humboldt	-	-	1
Eureka	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	2
California Highway Patrol ¹	1	1	1
Arcata	-	-	5

(continued)

Table 6C - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Imperial County	0	0	0
Inyo County	0	0	0
Kern County	0	0	0
Kings County	1	1	2
Hanford	1	1	1
Corcoran	-	-	1
Lake County	0	0	0
Lassen County	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	1	1	8
California Highway Patrol ¹	1	1	6
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	2
Madera County	0	0	0
Marin County	0	0	0
Mariposa County	0	0	0
Mendocino County	0	0	0
Merced County	0	0	0
Modoc County	0	0	0
Mono County	0	0	0
Monterey County	1	1	4
California Highway Patrol ¹	1	1	2
Salinas	-	-	2
Napa County	0	0	0
Nevada County	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6C - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Orange County	1	1	5
Seal Beach	1	1	4
Cypress	-	-	1
Placer County	1	1	6
Rocklin	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	2
Lincoln	-	-	3
Plumas County	0	0	0
Riverside County	4	4	28
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	2
Banning	-	-	4
Beaumont	-	-	5
California Highway Patrol ¹	-	-	2
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	5
Beaumont	-	-	3
Palm Springs	-	-	2
District Attorney	1	1	2
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	1
California Highway Patrol ¹	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	1
Sacramento County	1	1	17
Sacramento	1	1	16
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	1
San Benito County	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	1	1	5
California Highway Patrol ¹	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	2
San Diego County	2	3	5
Chula Vista	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6C - continued

USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
San Diego County - continued			
San Diego	-	-	1
San Diego	1	2	2
National City	-	-	1
San Francisco County	0	0	0
San Joaquin County	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County	1	1	3
Paso Robles	1	1	2
San Luis Obispo	-	-	1
San Mateo County	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	0	0	0
Santa Cruz County	0	0	0
Shasta County	0	0	0
Sierra County	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	1	1	4
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
CA Dept of Fish and Wildlife ¹	-	-	1
Etna	-	-	2
Solano County	1	1	3
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	1
California Highway Patrol ¹	-	-	2
Sonoma County	0	0	0
Stanislaus County	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6C - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Multiple Agency Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Sutter County	0	0	0
Tehama County	0	0	0
Trinity County	0	0	0
Tulare County	3	3	15
California Highway Patrol ¹	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept	-	-	1
CA Dept of Forestry & Fire Protection ¹	-	-	2
California Highway Patrol ¹	1	1	5
Kern County Sheriff's Dept ¹	-	-	1
Tulare	1	1	3
Delano	-	-	2
Tuolumne County	0	0	0
Ventura County	0	0	0
Yolo County	0	0	0
Yuba County	0	0	0

Note: Dash indicates incidents and civilians are accounted for in the primary agency listing.

¹ Jurisdictions are listed under the county where the incident occurred.

Table 7
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Involved Civilians and Officers by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Civilians		Officers	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Gender total.....	660	100.0	1,462	100.0
Male.....	605	91.7	1,360	93.0
Female.....	46	7.0	102	7.0
Transgender.....	2	0.3	0	0.0
Unknown ¹	7	1.1	-	-
Age total.....	660	100.0	1,462	100.0
0-17.....	20	3.0	0	0.0
18-20.....	28	4.2	0	0.0
21-30.....	225	34.1	532	36.4
31-40.....	215	32.6	638	43.6
41-50.....	102	15.5	249	17.0
51-60.....	49	7.4	42	2.9
61 and over.....	14	2.1	1	0.1
Unknown ¹	7	1.1	-	-
Race/ethnic group total.....	660	100.0	1,462	100.0
American Indian.....	3	0.5	0	0.0
Asian Indian.....	4	0.6	1	0.1
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	21	3.2	88	6.0
Black.....	110	16.7	58	4.0
Hispanic.....	334	50.6	560	38.3
White.....	168	25.5	725	49.6
Multi-race.....	1	0.2	2	0.1
Other.....	12	1.8	28	1.9
Unknown ¹	7	1.1	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender, race, and age.

Table 8A
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Number of Incidents, Civilians, and Officers by Type of Incident

Type of incident	Number of incidents	Number of involved civilians	Number of involved officers
Total.....	628	660	1,462
Discharge of a firearm.....	284	304	694
Use of force.....	344	356	768

Notes: While 694 officers were involved in 284 incidents involving the discharge of a firearm, only 256 officers were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

While 304 civilians were involved in 284 incidents involving the discharge of a firearm, only 291 civilians were the actual recipients of the discharge of a firearm force type. See Table 8B.

Table 8B
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received

Type of force	Number	Percent
Received by civilian		
Total	660	100.0
Blunt impact weapon	22	3.3
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	0.6
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	35.3
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	8.8
Electronic control device	69	10.5
Impact projectile	15	2.3
K-9 contact	77	11.7
Officer vehicle contact	1	0.2
Other control hold/takedown	121	18.3
Other dangerous weapon	1	0.2
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	42	6.4
Threat of firearm	4	0.6
No force received	13	2.0
Received by officer		
Total	1,462	100.0
Animal	2	0.1
Blunt impact weapon	7	0.5
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	6	0.4
Civilian physical contact	277	18.9
Civilian vehicle contact	33	2.3
Discharge of firearm (hit)	28	1.9
Discharge of firearm (miss)	228	15.6
Impact projectile	1	0.1
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	65	4.4
Other dangerous weapon	35	2.4
Threat of firearm	142	9.7
No force received	638	43.6

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
 Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in civilian table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold.
 Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Electronic control device.
 For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 9
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Number of Civilians and Officers Injured and the Medical Aid Received

Type of medical aid received	Civilian		Officer	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	660	100.0	1,462	100.0
Admitted to hospital - critical injuries	111	16.8	17	1.2
Admitted to hospital - other circumstance	51	7.7	2	0.1
Admitted to hospital - precautionary measure only	13	2.0	5	0.3
Died on scene or in transit	111	16.8	5	0.3
Medical assistance - treated at facility and released	229	34.7	126	8.6
Medical assistance - treated on scene	32	4.8	22	1.5
No medical assistance or refused assistance	8	1.2	60	4.1
No injury	98	14.8	1,225	83.8
Unknown ¹	7	1.1	-	-

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to know if medical assistance was sought.

Table 10
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Civilian

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender			Age												
		Male	Female	Trans-gender	Unknown ¹	0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61 and over	Unknown ¹
Total	660	605	46	2	7	20	28	77	148	122	93	66	36	29	20	14	7
American Indian	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	21	20	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	6	5	1	1	1	0	0	0
Black	110	101	9	0	0	3	8	15	25	18	11	11	7	6	5	1	0
Hispanic	334	315	18	1	0	15	15	40	84	70	46	26	15	9	8	6	0
White	168	150	18	0	0	2	2	15	30	25	30	26	11	13	7	7	0
Multi-race	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	12	11	0	1	0	0	2	3	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown ¹	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender, race, and age.

Table 11
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Civilian

Type of force	Total	Gender			
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Unknown ¹
Total	660	605	46	2	7
Blunt impact weapon	22	21	0	0	1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	3	0	1	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	217	15	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	49	4	0	5
Electronic control device	69	66	3	0	0
Impact projectile	15	15	0	0	0
K-9 contact	77	72	5	0	0
Officer vehicle contact	1	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	121	110	11	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	1	1	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	42	35	6	0	1
Threat of firearm	4	4	0	0	0
No force received	13	11	2	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold.

For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their gender.

Table 12
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Arrests Made and Race/Ethnic Group of Civilian

Type of force	Arrests made		Race/ethnic group									
	Total	No	Yes	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	Unknown ¹
Total	660	153	507	3	4	21	110	334	168	1	12	7
Blunt impact weapon	22	1	21	0	0	1	2	7	11	0	0	1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	116	117	1	1	12	41	121	51	1	5	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	7	51	0	0	1	11	32	9	0	0	5
Electronic control device	69	6	63	0	1	0	9	43	15	0	1	0
Impact projectile	15	1	14	0	0	1	3	5	5	0	1	0
K-9 contact	77	1	76	1	0	0	13	36	27	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	121	10	111	1	2	3	21	60	32	0	2	0
Other dangerous weapon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	42	8	34	0	0	2	6	19	13	0	1	1
Threat of firearm	4	0	4	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
No force received	13	2	11	0	0	1	1	8	2	0	1	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their race.

Table 13
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Age of Civilian

Type of force	Age													
	0-17	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-65	66-70	71 and over	Unknown ¹
Total	660	22	4	22	148	122	93	66	38	29	20	5	1	7
Blunt impact weapon	22	0	4	5	3	3	3	2	3	1	0	0	0	1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	4	28	50	51	33	25	10	10	12	8	4	1	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	4	7	11	7	13	1	2	2	0	2	1	0	5
Electronic control device	69	0	5	18	13	7	12	7	7	2	2	0	0	0
Impact projectile	15	0	1	3	2	4	4	4	0	0	1	0	0	0
K-9 contact	77	2	2	23	13	7	8	4	4	4	4	1	0	0
Officer vehicle contact	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	121	4	15	30	24	15	8	6	6	6	2	2	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	42	3	5	6	2	9	5	3	3	2	1	2	0	1
Threat of firearm	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
No force received	13	2	3	2	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their age.

Table 14
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Civilian by Reason for Initial Contact

Type of force	Total	Reason for initial contact									
		Ambush - no warning	Call for service	Civil assembly	Civil disorder	Consensual encounter/public contact/flag down	Crime in progress/investigating suspicious persons or circumstances	In-custody event	Pre-planned activity (arrest/search warrant, parole/probation search)	Vehicle/bike/ pedestrian stop	Welfare check
Total	660	14	310	0	2	14	130	40	39	106	5
Blunt impact weapon	22	0	10	0	0	2	5	0	0	5	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	6	122	0	0	4	51	1	17	32	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	5	15	0	0	0	14	0	6	18	0
Electronic control device	69	0	34	0	0	3	13	9	2	7	1
Impact projectile	15	0	10	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	0
K-9 contact	77	0	29	0	0	0	16	0	8	24	0
Officer vehicle contact	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	121	0	61	0	1	2	15	19	3	16	4
Other dangerous weapon	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	42	0	21	0	0	2	5	10	1	3	0
Threat of firearm	4	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
No force received	13	3	5	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 15
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Perceived Armed by Officer

Type of force	Total	Perceived armed by officer		Perceived weapon ¹			
		No	Yes	Firearm	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Unknown
Total	660	277	383	233	80	52	31
Blunt impact weapon	22	15	7	2	2	2	2
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	2	2	1	0	0	1
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	32	201	132	43	25	5
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	12	46	43	0	3	1
Electronic control device	69	36	33	8	14	9	3
Impact projectile	15	8	7	2	0	5	1
K-9 contact	77	37	40	26	7	3	6
Officer vehicle contact	1	0	1	0	1	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	121	96	25	10	6	2	10
Other dangerous weapon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) ..	42	30	12	3	5	3	1
Threat of firearm	4	1	3	1	2	0	0
No force received	13	7	6	5	0	0	1

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as perceived. Consequently, the number of perceived weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for perceived armed by officer.

Table 16
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Confirmed Armed by Weapon and Firearm Type

Type of force	Confirmed armed			Civilian confirmed armed				Confirmed firearm type					
	No	Yes	Fled	Confirmed weapon ¹				Handgun	Handgun and rifle	Rifle	Rifle and Shotgun	Shotgun	Other Firearm
				Firearm	Firearm replica	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	Other dangerous weapon						
Total	312	341	7	206	13	80	50	175	2	19	1	6	3
Blunt impact weapon	19	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	27	206	0	127	8	49	27	105	2	12	1	5	2
Discharge of firearm (miss)	10	43	5	37	2	0	4	33	0	3	0	1	0
Electronic control device	44	25	0	6	0	13	8	5	0	0	0	0	1
Impact projectile	10	5	0	1	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
K-9 contact	50	27	0	17	2	6	3	16	0	1	0	0	0
Officer vehicle contact	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	105	16	0	7	1	6	2	7	0	0	0	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) ...	36	5	1	1	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Threat of firearm	1	3	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
No force received	6	7	0	7	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	0	0

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in the first column of this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

¹ More than one weapon can be reported as confirmed. Consequently, the number of confirmed weapons is higher than the number of 'yes' responses for confirmed armed.

Table 17
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Civilian and Civilian Resistance

Type of force	Total	Civilian resisted	
		No	Yes
Total	660	30	630
Blunt impact weapon	22	0	22
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	0	4
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	12	221
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	5	53
Electronic control device	69	0	69
Impact projectile	15	0	15
K-9 contact	77	5	72
Officer vehicle contact	1	0	1
Other control hold/takedown	121	3	118
Other dangerous weapon	1	1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	42	0	42
Threat of firearm	4	0	4
No force received	13	4	9

Note: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold.
 For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 18
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

Gender, age group, and race/ethnic group	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability							
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability
Gender total	653	758	267	87	3	123	182	92	4
Male	605	695	254	83	2	113	158	81	4
Female	46	60	13	4	1	10	22	10	0
Transgender	2	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Age group total	653	758	267	87	3	123	182	92	4
Under 18	20	22	16	1	1	1	2	1	0
18-25	105	120	56	19	1	13	18	12	1
26-35	270	312	110	31	1	55	78	35	2
36-45	159	189	57	20	0	36	51	24	1
46-55	65	76	20	13	0	13	22	8	0
56 and over	34	39	8	3	0	5	11	12	0
Race/ethnic group total	653	758	267	87	3	123	182	92	4
American Indian	3	6	2	1	0	1	1	1	0
Asian Indian	4	5	1	0	1	1	2	1	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	21	24	6	0	2	2	12	3	1
Black	110	121	55	8	0	14	27	17	0
Hispanic	334	389	147	50	3	68	80	39	2
White	168	197	55	26	0	34	53	28	1
Multi-race	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
Other	12	14	1	2	0	2	6	3	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians. Civilians who fled the scene are not included.

Table 19
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Observed Signs of Civilian's Impairment or Disability by Type of Force Received

Type of force	Total	Observed signs of impairment or disability							
		Total	None	Signs of alcohol impairment	Signs of developmental disability	Signs of drug impairment	Signs of erratic behavior	Signs of mental disability	Signs of physical disability
Total	660	758	267	87	3	123	182	92	4
Blunt impact weapon	22	25	6	7	0	4	5	3	0
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	6	1	0	0	2	2	1	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	280	92	21	2	32	90	41	2
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	54	37	1	0	3	12	1	0
Electronic control device	69	80	19	10	0	21	16	14	0
Impact projectile	15	17	4	3	0	4	2	3	1
K-9 contact	77	92	46	10	0	14	13	9	0
Officer vehicle contact	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other control hold/takedown	121	135	39	25	0	30	27	13	1
Other dangerous weapon	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.)	42	49	11	9	1	10	13	5	0
Threat of firearm	4	4	3	0	0	0	0	1	0
No force received	13	14	9	1	0	2	2	0	0

Notes: More than one observed sign of impairment or disability can be reported per civilian. Consequently, the number of impairment or disability observations is higher than the number of involved civilians. Civilians who fled the scene are not included.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Table 20
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Civilian

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury		Unknown ¹
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	660	98	100.0	555	100.0	7
Blunt impact weapon	22	0	0.0	21	3.8	1
Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)	4	2	2.0	2	0.4	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	233	0	0.0	233	42.0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	58	49	50.0	4	0.7	5
Electronic control device	69	8	8.2	61	11.0	0
Impact projectile	15	0	0.0	15	2.7	0
K-9 contact	77	0	0.0	77	13.9	0
Officer vehicle contact	1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0
Other control hold/takedown	121	17	17.3	104	18.7	0
Other dangerous weapon	1	0	0.0	1	0.2	0
Other physical contact (hands, fists, feet, etc.) ..	42	9	9.2	32	5.8	1
Threat of firearm	4	1	1.0	3	0.5	0
No force received	13	12	12.2	1	0.2	0

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in this table: (1) Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument and (2) Carotid restraint hold. For additional information, see Appendix 1.

Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to determine if civilian sustained injury.

Table 21
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Civilian Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total	660	100.0
Death	149	22.6
Injury	57	8.6
Serious bodily injury	349	52.9
No injury	98	14.8
Unknown ¹	7	1.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Injury(ies) sustained may not be a direct result of use of force.

¹ Unknown designates civilians that fled the scene resulting in the officers' inability to identify their injury type.

Table 22
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Civilians with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian/ Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	57	50	6	1	2	15	22	9	7	2	0	1	1	11	29	13	0	2
Alameda County																		
Sheriff's Dept	7	6	1	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	2	0	0
Oakland	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Butte County																		
Chico	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Kern County																		
Delano	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles County																		
Sheriff's Dept	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Azusa	3	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Culver City	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Long Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles	14	13	1	0	1	5	4	3	1	0	0	0	0	4	9	1	0	0
Los Angeles Unified School Dist	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Orange County																		
Sheriff's Dept	4	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0
Costa Mesa	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fountain Valley	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Westminster	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Corona	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Riverside	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sacramento County																		
Sacramento	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County																		
Sheriff's Dept	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0
San Bernardino	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Diego County																		
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
MiraCosta College	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Santa Clara County																		
Sunnyvale	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	4	4	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1

Table 23
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age								Race/ethnic group					
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	349	324	25	0	8	49	151	86	38	17	3	3	8	56	172	101	0	6
Alameda County	4	4	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Berkeley	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Oakland	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte County	2	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Chico	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa County	5	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antioch	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pinole	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pittsburg	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Richmond	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Probation Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Lake Tahoe	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Clowis	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fresno	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1
Selma	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern County	13	13	0	0	0	2	8	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	9	4	0	0
Bakersfield	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Shafter	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake County	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles County	37	36	1	0	2	8	21	4	1	1	0	0	1	7	24	5	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azusa	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baldwin Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bell	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beverly Hills	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Downey	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hawthorne	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	10	8	2	0	0	0	7	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Los Angeles	26	23	3	0	0	3	9	11	2	1	0	0	0	5	4	0	0	0
Monterey Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Fernando	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Monica	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Torrance	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukiah	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Merced County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Napa County	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
Napa	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group					
	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Napa County - continued																
St. Helena	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County																
Sheriff's Dept	7	1	0	0	2	3	2	0	1	0	0	1	3	4	0	0
Brea	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Costa Mesa	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
La Palma	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Laguna Beach	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Ana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Ana	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Westminster	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Placer County																
Sheriff's Dept	5	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	1	0	0	1	3	2	0	0
Riverside County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Corona	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Hemet	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Murrieta	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside	11	9	2	0	1	7	3	0	0	0	0	1	9	1	0	0
Sacramento County																
Sheriff's Dept	7	6	1	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	3	0	0
Elk Grove	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sacramento	13	12	1	0	0	8	2	0	3	0	0	5	4	4	0	0
San Benito County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Bernardino County																
Sheriff's Dept	23	0	0	1	3	11	4	2	2	0	0	6	9	7	0	1
Redlands	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Bernardino	15	14	1	2	2	6	3	2	0	0	1	10	3	0	1	0
San Diego County																
Sheriff's Dept	15	1	0	0	3	6	5	2	0	1	0	1	9	5	0	0
Escondido	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Diego Harbor	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego	3	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
San Francisco County																
San Francisco	11	10	1	0	2	5	0	2	2	0	4	3	4	0	0	0
San Joaquin County																
Sheriff's Dept	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Stockton	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tracy	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Mateo County																
Daly City	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Menlo Park	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
South San Francisco	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara County																
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Santa Barbara	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Maria	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Santa Clara County																
Campbell	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 23 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Civilians with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and Jurisdiction	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group							
	Total	Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Santa Clara County - continued																		
San Jose	7	7	0	0	0	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	1	0	0
Sunnyvale	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Santa Cruz County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Shasta County																		
Redding	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Solano County																		
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Fairfield	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Vacaville	5	5	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
Sonoma County																		
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Stanislaus County																		
Modesto	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sutter County																		
Yuba City	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare County																		
Porterville	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare	14	13	1	0	2	5	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	4	0	0
Ventura County																		
Sheriff's Dept	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Simi Valley	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Ventura	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	13	12	1	0	3	4	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	7	4	0	0
Multiple Agencies ¹																		
Humboldt County																		
Eureka/Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego County																		
Chula Vista/San Diego	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Solano County																		
Sheriff's Dept/California Highway Patrol	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County																		
Tulare/Delano ¹	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/CA Dept of Forestry and Fire Protection/Tulare County Sheriffs Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Kern County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

¹Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency or primary state agency.

Table 24
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age							Race/ethnic group						
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	149	142	6	1	19	63	39	15	12	0	0	10	25	76	34	1	3	
Alameda County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Alameda	3	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	
Fremont	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Hayward	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Oakland	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
UC Berkeley	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Contra Costa County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Antioch	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Pittsburg	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Richmond	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
San Pablo	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Fresno County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Fresno	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Imperial County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Calixto	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Bakersfield	5	5	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	
Delano	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Los Angeles County	12	11	1	0	1	6	3	1	1	1	0	1	3	5	3	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Azusa	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Burbank	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Long Beach	2	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Los Angeles	17	17	0	0	2	5	6	3	1	0	0	0	4	10	3	0	0	
Monterey Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Pasadena	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Redondo Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
San Fernando	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
San Gabriel	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Signal Hill	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
South Gate	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
West Covina	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Whittier	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Madera County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Chowchilla	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Merced County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Merced	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender			Age						Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Monterey County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Salinas	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Napa County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Napa	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Nevada County	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Anaheim	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Buena Park	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Mesa	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
La Habra	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Placentia	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tustin	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Placer County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Riverside County	7	7	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Corona	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hemet	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Sacramento County	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino County	5	4	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Fontana	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Ontario	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Rialto	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Cajon	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Escondido	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
National City	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Diego	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
San Francisco County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
San Francisco	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
San Joaquin County	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Stockton	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
San Luis Obispo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
San Luis Obispo	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
San Mateo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Daly City	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021

Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group								
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Santa Barbara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Guadalupe	2	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Lompoc																		
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Gilroy	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Milpitas	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
San Jose																		
Shasta County	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Redding																		
Siskiyou County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Solano County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Vacaville																		
Sonoma County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Santa Rosa																		
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept																		
Tulare County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	
Visalia																		
California Highway Patrol	5	5	0	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	
Multiple Agencies ¹																		
Calaveras County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept/Angels Camp																		
Kings County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Hanford/Corcoran																		
Placer County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Rocklin/Sheriff's Dept/Lincoln																		
Riverside County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept/Banning/Beaumont/ California Highway Patrol	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sheriff's Dept/Beaumont/Palm Springs	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
District Attorney/Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sacramento County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sacramento/Sheriff's Dept																		
San Diego County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
San Diego/National City																		
San Luis Obispo County	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Paso Robles/San Luis Obispo	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	

(continued)

Table 24 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Deceased Civilians by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age							Race/ethnic group							
		Male	Female	Trans- gender	Under 18	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Siskiyou County Sheriff's Dept/CA Dept of Fish and Wildlife/ Etna	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Arcata	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Del Norte Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/Riverside Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

*Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

Table 25
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 By Race/Ethnic Group, Gender, and Age of Officer

Race/ethnic group	Total	Gender		Age										
		Male	Female	18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-70	
Total	1,462	1,360	102	0	112	420	375	263	151	98	36	6	1	
American Indian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Asian Indian	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Asian/Pacific Islander	88	83	5	0	6	23	18	16	12	6	6	1	0	
Black	58	56	2	0	8	18	14	9	5	2	0	2	0	
Hispanic	560	503	57	0	50	179	141	86	58	30	14	2	0	
White	725	691	34	0	45	188	193	150	71	60	16	1	1	
Multi-race	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other	28	25	3	0	3	12	6	2	5	0	0	0	0	

Table 26
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Gender of Officer

Type of force	Total	Gender	
		Male	Female
Total	1,462	1,360	102
Animal	2	2	0
Blunt impact weapon	7	5	2
Chemical spray	6	6	0
Civilian physical contact	277	252	25
Civilian vehicle contact	33	33	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	28	27	1
Discharge of firearm (miss)	228	218	10
Impact projectile	1	1	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	65	61	4
Other dangerous weapon	35	32	3
Threat of firearm	142	134	8
No force received	638	589	49

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Electronic control device.

Table 27
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Race/Ethnic Group of Officer

Type of force	Total	Race/ethnic group							
		American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	1,462	0	1	88	58	560	725	2	28
Animal	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	7	0	0	0	1	4	2	0	0
Chemical spray	6	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0
Civilian physical contact	277	0	1	14	10	112	136	0	4
Civilian vehicle contact	33	0	0	2	4	17	10	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	28	0	0	2	1	6	18	0	1
Discharge of firearm (miss)	228	0	0	14	9	70	128	1	6
Impact projectile	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	65	0	0	5	3	31	26	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	35	0	0	4	2	16	12	0	1
Threat of firearm	142	0	0	9	0	66	61	1	5
No force received	638	0	0	38	28	233	328	0	11

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Electronic control device.

Table 28
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force Received by Age of Officer

Type of force	Total	Age									
		18-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36-40	41-45	46-50	51-55	56-60	61-75
Total	1,462	0	112	420	375	263	151	98	36	6	1
Animal	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt impact weapon	7	0	0	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0
Chemical spray	6	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0
Civilian physical contact	277	0	22	94	63	57	16	22	2	0	1
Civilian vehicle contact	33	0	7	8	10	5	0	3	0	0	0
Discharge of firearm (hit)	28	0	0	3	11	4	4	5	1	0	0
Discharge of firearm (miss)	228	0	11	62	52	46	36	9	10	2	0
Impact projectile	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	65	0	10	13	10	13	10	2	7	0	0
Other dangerous weapon	35	0	4	9	9	8	2	2	1	0	0
Threat of firearm	142	0	6	40	45	21	15	11	4	0	0
No force received	638	0	51	189	170	106	63	44	11	4	0

Notes: Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table: (1) Electronic control device.

Table 29
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Race/Ethnic Group of Involved Officer by Reason for Use of Force

Race/ethnic group of officer	Total	No force used	Officer use of force reason				
			Total	Defense of 3rd party	To effect arrest or take into custody	To overcome resistance	To prevent escape
Total	1,462	120	1,342	344	725	258	15
American Indian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian Indian	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	88	5	83	21	45	16	1
Black	58	6	52	18	20	12	2
Hispanic	560	28	532	130	291	108	3
White	725	77	648	167	353	119	9
Multi-race	2	0	2	0	1	1	0
Other	28	4	24	7	15	2	0

Table 30
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Officer's Designated Dress During Incident

Officer dress	Number	Percent
Total	1,462	100.0
Patrol uniform	1,188	81.3
Plainclothes	49	3.4
Tactical	123	8.4
Utility	102	7.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 31
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Type of Force and Injury Received by Officer

Type of force	Total	No injury		With injury	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,462	1,225	100.0	237	100.0
Animal	2	0	0.0	2	0.8
Blunt impact weapon	7	5	0.4	2	0.8
Chemical spray	6	0	0.0	6	2.5
Civilian physical contact	277	135	11.0	142	59.9
Civilian vehicle contact	33	20	1.6	13	5.5
Discharge of firearm (hit)	28	0	0.0	28	11.8
Discharge of firearm (miss)	228	223	18.2	5	2.1
Impact projectile	1	1	0.1	0	0.0
Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument	65	60	4.9	5	2.1
Other dangerous weapon	35	28	2.3	7	3.0
Threat of firearm	142	140	11.4	2	0.8
No force received	638	613	50.0	25	10.5

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Due to the hierarchical severity of the types of force used, the following types do not appear in officer table:

(1) Electronic control device.

Table 32
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Officer Injury by Type

Injury type	Number	Percent
Total	1,462	100.0
Death	5	0.3
Injury	121	8.3
Serious bodily injury	111	7.6
No injury	1,225	83.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 33
USE OF FORCE, 2021
Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group							
	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
	Total														
Total	114	7	13	68	33	7	0	0	1	5	7	46	61	0	1
Alameda County Sheriff's Dept	4	1	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	0
Alameda	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
Hayward	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Butte County															
Chico	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Fresno County															
Clovis	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Selma	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Inyo County Sheriff's Dept	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Kern County Sheriff's Dept	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Bakersfield	4	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Dept	4	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0
Azusa	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Culver City	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Long Beach	5	4	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
Los Angeles	16	1	0	4	12	0	0	0	0	2	0	12	2	0	0
Modoc County Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Napa County	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Orange County Sheriff's Dept	5	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0
La Palma	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Westminster	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Placer County Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Riverside County Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Murrieta	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Riverside	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sacramento	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021
Officers with Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group						
	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
	Total														
San Bernardino County	8	0	2	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	0
Sheriffs Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Redlands	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Rialto	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	0
San Bernardino	9	0	3	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	0	0
San Diego County	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriffs Dept	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Escondido	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Francisco County	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
San Francisco	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Santa Barbara County	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
Santa Clara County	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
San Jose	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sunnyvale	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriffs Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare County	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Tulare	9	0	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	0	0
California Highway Patrol	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Multiple Agencies*	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eureka/Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol/	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

*Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

Table 34
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total		Gender		Age						Race/ethnic group					
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
Total	111	99	12	7	60	31	12	1	0	0	5	3	41	61	0	1
Alameda County	10	7	3	0	4	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Oakland	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte County	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Chico	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kern County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	7	7	0	1	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	0
Los Angeles County	5	5	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
Azusa	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Culver City	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Hermosa Beach	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach	14	12	2	0	8	4	2	0	0	0	1	2	7	4	0	0
Los Angeles	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Madera County	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Chowchilla	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Orange County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fountain Valley	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
La Habra	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Westminster	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Plumas County	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Riverside County	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Hemet	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Sacramento County	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	12	12	0	0	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	8	0	0
San Bernardino County	5	4	1	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	1
Sheriff's Dept	12	12	0	0	9	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	6	5	0	0
San Bernardino	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
San Diego County	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept	12	12	0	0	9	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	6	5	0	0
Escondido	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
MiraCosta College	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

(continued)

Table 34 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021
Officers with Serious Bodily Injury by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other
San Luis Obispo County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo																
San Mateo County	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
South San Francisco																
Santa Clara County	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
San Jose																
Sunnyvale	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Stanislaus County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Modesto																
Tehama County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Corning																
Tulare County	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Porterville																
Tulare	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
California Highway Patrol	7	7	0	1	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	0	0
Multiple Agencies ¹																
Calaveras County	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sheriff's Dept/Angels Camp																
Humboldt County	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Arcata/CSU Humboldt																
Riverside County																
Sheriff's Dept/Banning/																
Beaumont/California Highway																
Patrol	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
California Highway Patrol/CA Dept																
of Forestry and Fire Protection/																
Tulare Sheriff's Dept	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

¹Agencies are listed in the county of the primary agency.

Table 35
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Deceased Officers by County and Jurisdiction, Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group

County and jurisdiction	Total	Gender		Age					Race/ethnic group								
		Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56 and over	American Indian	Asian Indian	Asian/Pacific Islander	Black	Hispanic	White	Multi-race	Other	
Total	5	5	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0
Kern County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sacramento County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
San Bernardino County Sheriff's Dept	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
San Joaquin County Stockton	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo County San Luis Obispo	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

Table 36
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Alameda County	Williams	Glenn County
Probation Department		Sheriff's Department
Albany	Contra Costa County	District Attorney's Office
Bay Area Rapid Transit	Probation Department	Probation Department
CSU East Bay	Brentwood	Orland
East Bay Regional Park	Clayton	
	Concord	Humboldt County
Emeryville	Contra Costa Comm. College	Sheriff's Department
Livermore		Probation Department
Newark	El Cerrito	CSU Humboldt
Oakland Housing Authority	Hercules	Ferndale
Piedmont	Martinez	Fortuna
	Moraga	
Pleasanton	Oakley	Rio Dell
San Leandro		
Union City	Pleasant Hill	Imperial County
	San Ramon	Sheriff's Department
Alpine County	Walnut Creek	District Attorney's Office
Sheriff's Department		Probation Department
	Del Norte County	Brawley
Amador County	Sheriff's Department	El Centro
Sheriff's Department	Probation Department	
District Attorney's Office	Crescent City	Imperial
Probation Department		
Ione	El Dorado County	Inyo County
Jackson	Sheriff's Department	Probation Department
	District Attorney's Office	Bishop
Sutter Creek	Placerville	
		Kern County
Butte County	Fresno County	District Attorney's Office
District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Probation Department	Probation Department	Arvin
Butte Comm. College	Coalinga	Bear Valley
CSU Chico	Coalinga State Hospital	California City
Gridley	CSU Fresno	
		CSU Bakersfield
Oroville	Firebaugh	County High School Dist.
Paradise	Fowler	McFarland
	Huron	Ridgecrest
Calaveras County	Kerman	Stallion Springs
District Attorney's Office	Kingsburg	
Probation Department		Taft
Angels Camp	Mendota	Tehachapi
	Orange Cove	
Colusa County	Parlier	Kings County
Sheriff's Department	Reedley	Probation Department
District Attorney's Office	Sanger	Avenal
Probation Department		Corcoran
Colusa		Lemoore

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Lake County	Pasadena Comm. College	Livingston
Probation Department	Pomona	
Clearlake	San Marino	Los Banos
Lakeport	Santa Monica College	UC Merced
Lassen County	Sierra Madre	Modoc County
Sheriff's Department	South Pasadena	Probation Department
District Attorney's Office	UC Los Angeles	Alturas
Probation Department	Vernon	
Susanville		
	Madera County	Mono County
Los Angeles County	Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department
District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Probation Department	Probation Department	Mammoth Lakes
Alhambra	Madera	
Arcadia	Marin County	Monterey County
Bell Gardens	Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department
	District Attorney's Office	Probation Department
Cal Poly - Pomona	Probation Department	Carmel
Claremont	Belvedere	CSU Monterey Bay
Covina	Central Marin	Del Rey Oaks
CSU Dominguez Hills		
CSU Long Beach		
CSU Los Angeles	Fairfax	Gonzales
CSU Northridge	Marin Comm. College	Greenfield
El Camino College	Mill Valley	King City
El Monte	Novato	Marina
El Segundo	Ross	Monterey
Gardena	San Rafael	Pacific Grove
Glendale	Sausalito	Sand City
Glendale Comm. College	Tiburon	Seaside
Glendora		Soledad
Huntington Park	Mariposa County	Napa County
	Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department
	District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office
	Probation Department	Probation Department
Inglewood		Calistoga
Irwindale	Mendocino County	Napa Valley College
La Verne	District Attorney's Office	
Long Beach Fire Dept. - Invest	Probation Department	Nevada County
Los Angeles Harbor - Port	Fort Bragg	Probation Department
	Willits	Grass Valley
Los Angeles World Airport		Nevada City
Manhattan Beach	Merced County	Truckee
Metropolitan State Hospital	District Attorney's Office	
Monrovia	Probation Department	Orange County
Montebello	Dos Palos	District Attorney's Office
	Gustine	Probation Department
Palos Verdes Estates		CSU Fullerton

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
Cypress	Hollister	District Attorney's Office
Fullerton		Probation Department
	San Bernardino County	Arroyo Grande
Garden Grove	District Attorney's Office	Atascadero
Irvine	Probation Department	
Los Alamitos	Chaffey Comm. College	Cal Poly - San Luis Obispo
Newport Beach	Chino	Cuesta College
UC Irvine	Colton	Grover Beach
		Morro Bay
Placer County	CSU San Bernardino	Pismo Beach
District Attorney's Office	Fontana Unified School Dist.	
Probation Department	Montclair	San Mateo County
Auburn	Redlands Fire Dept. - Arson	Sheriff's Department
Lincoln	Upland	District Attorney's Office
Roseville		Probation Department
	San Diego County	Atherton
Plumas County	Probation Department	Belmont
District Attorney's Office	Carlsbad	
Probation Department	Coronado	Brisbane
	CSU San Diego	Broadmoor
Riverside County	CSU San Marcos	Burlingame
Probation Department		Colma
Banning	La Mesa	Foster City
Beaumont	Oceanside	
Blythe	Palomar Comm. College	Hillsborough
Cathedral City	UC San Diego	Pacifica
		Redwood City
Desert Hot Springs	San Francisco County	San Bruno
Indio	Sheriff's Department	San Mateo
Menifee	Adult Probation Department	
Palm Springs	Juvenile Probation Department	Santa Barbara County
Riverside Comm. College	CSU San Francisco	District Attorney's Office
	San Francisco Comm. College	Probation Department
		Allan Hancock College
UC Riverside	UC San Francisco	UC Santa Barbara
Sacramento County	San Joaquin County	Santa Clara County
District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office	Sheriff's Department
Probation Department	Probation Department	District Attorney's Office
Citrus Heights	Escalon	Probation Department
CSU Sacramento	Lodi	Foothill De Anza Comm. College
Folsom	Manteca	Los Altos
Los Rios Comm. Coll. Dist.	Ripon	Los Gatos
Regional Parks	San Joaquin Delta College	Monte Sereno
Twin Rivers Unified School Dist.	Stockton Unified School Dist.	Morgan Hill
Welfare Department		Mountain View
		Palo Alto
San Benito County	San Luis Obispo County	
Probation Department	Sheriff's Department	

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
USE OF FORCE, 2021
 Jurisdictions That Reported Zero Incidents

County and Jurisdiction		
San Jose State University	Cloverdale	District Attorney's Office
Santa Clara	Cotati	Probation Department
West Valley-Mission Comm. Coll.	CSU Sonoma	Sonora
Santa Cruz County	Healdsburg	Ventura County
Probation Department	Petaluma	District Attorney's Office
Capitola	Rohnert Park	CSU Channel Islands
Santa Cruz	Santa Rosa Jr. College	Oxnard
Scotts Valley	Sebastopol	Port Hueneme
UC Santa Cruz		Santa Paula
Watsonville	Stanislaus County	
	District Attorney's Office	Ventura Comm. Coll. Dist.
	Probation Department	
Shasta County	Ceres	Yolo County
Sheriff's Department	CSU Stanislaus	Sheriff's Department
District Attorney's Office	Newman	District Attorney's Office
Probation Department		Probation Department
Marshal's Office	Oakdale	Davis
Anderson	Turlock	UC Davis
Sierra County	Sutter County	West Sacramento
Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department	Winters
	District Attorney's Office	Woodland
	Probation Department	
Siskiyou County	Tehama County	Yuba County
District Attorney's Office	Sheriff's Department	Sheriff's Department
Probation Department	District Attorney's Office	District Attorney's Office
Etna	Probation Department	Probation Department
Lake Shastina		Marysville
Mount Shasta		Wheatland
Tulelake	Trinity County	
Weed	Sheriff's Department	California State Departments
Yreka	Probation Department	Alcoholic Beverage Control
Solano County	Tulare County	Corrections and Rehabilitation
District Attorney's Office	Sheriff's Department	Fish and Wildlife
Benicia	Dinuba	Forestry and Fire Protection
Cal Maritime Academy	Exeter	Franchise Tax Board
Dixon	Farmersville	Health Care Services
Rio Vista	Lindsay	Insurance
Suisun	Porterville Developmental Ctr.	Justice
Vallejo	Sequoias Comm. Coll. Dist.	Motor Vehicles
	Woodlake	Parks and Recreation
Sonoma County	Tuolumne County	Secretary of State
District Attorney's Office	Sheriff's Department	State Fair
Probation Department		

Table 37
POPULATION ESTIMATES AND SWORN LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL, 2021
 By County

County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel	County	Total population	Sworn law enforcement personnel
Statewide	39,368,613	77,593			
Alameda	1,671,741	2,850	Placer	409,044	486
Alpine	1,181	13	Plumas	19,659	29
Amador	40,316	70	Riverside	2,431,647	2,788
Butte	201,158	255	Sacramento	1,586,031	2,338
Calaveras	45,111	71	San Benito	64,924	60
Colusa	22,059	63	San Bernardino	2,181,258	3,315
Contra Costa	1,163,765	1,556	San Diego	3,288,455	5,562
Del Norte	27,529	30	San Francisco	855,550	3,007
El Dorado	191,992	223	San Joaquin	786,700	1,045
Fresno	1,013,744	1,818	San Luis Obispo	278,607	683
Glenn	29,007	40	San Mateo	756,655	1,029
Humboldt	135,467	281	Santa Barbara	443,121	819
Imperial	177,052	308	Santa Clara	1,913,113	3,196
Inyo	18,931	48	Santa Cruz	267,551	350
Kern	908,283	1,385	Shasta	182,072	275
Kings	153,617	215	Sierra	3,217	10
Lake	68,082	123	Siskiyou	43,790	108
Lassen	31,377	77	Solano	452,532	579
Los Angeles	9,944,953	23,574	Sonoma	485,110	600
Madera	156,654	190	Stanislaus	553,138	871
Marin	260,416	439	Sutter	101,478	166
Mariposa	17,044	58	Tehama	65,873	107
Mendocino	90,806	190	Trinity	16,047	35
Merced	283,193	421	Tulare	474,998	896
Modoc	8,592	33	Tuolumne	54,811	72
Mono	13,073	37	Ventura	837,845	1,176
Monterey	439,703	668	Yolo	217,136	313
Napa	137,600	313	Yuba	82,091	150
Nevada	102,033	120			
Orange	3,161,681	4,474			

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance. Sworn law enforcement personnel numbers were obtained from the annual Full-Time Law Enforcement Personnel survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. (Personnel in state regulatory agencies are not included in this table).

Note: Statewide law enforcement personnel numbers include personnel from the California Highway Patrol, California Department of Parks & Recreation, California Department of Developmental Services, Bay Area Rapid Transit (BART), and Union Pacific Railroad.

Appendix

For each incident described in this publication, there could be a single use of force type or multiple use of force types reported. For statistical purposes, if multiple use of force types occurred in a single incident, a hierarchy of severity was applied to identify the most severe use of force type. The following tables display the hierarchy used in identifying the most severe use of force type. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the use of force type.

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY CIVILIANS

HIER-ARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control device
5	K-9 contact
6	Officer vehicle contact
7	Blunt / impact weapon
8	Impact projectile
9	Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)
10	Carotid restraint control hold
11	Other dangerous weapon
12	Other control hold/takedown
13	Other physical contact (Use of hands, fists, feet, etc.)
14	Threat of firearm

USE OF FORCE RECEIVED BY OFFICERS

HIER-ARCHY NUMBER	USE OF FORCE TYPE
1	Discharge of firearm (hit)
2	Discharge of firearm (miss)
3	Knife, blade, or stabbing instrument
4	Electronic control device
5	Animal
6	Civilian vehicle contact
7	Blunt / impact weapon
8	Impact projectile
9	Chemical spray (e.g. OC/CS)
10	Other dangerous weapon
11	Civilian physical contact
12	Threat of firearm

When a use of force incident is reported, a reason for an officer's use of force must also be reported; one or more reasons that led up to the application of force can be reported per officer. For statistical purposes, if multiple reasons are reported, a hierarchy of severity is used to identify the most severe reason. The lower the hierarchy number, the more severe the reason.

OFFICER'S REASON FOR USE OF FORCE

HIER-ARCHY NUMBER	REASON FOR FORCE
1	Defense of 3rd party
2	To affect arrest or take into custody
3	To overcome resistance
4	To prevent escape

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